

GALE  
PRIMARY  
SOURCES  
National  
Geographic  
Virtual Library  
操作指南2023



# GALE PRIMARY SOURCES National Geographic Virtual Library

## Gale原始档案 美国国家地理 虚拟图书馆

## 介绍

美国《国家地理》杂志与Gale合作，将大量资源数字化呈现在“美国《国家地理》虚拟图书馆”中。现在，图书馆能够访问美国《国家地理》杂志的完整档案——每一期的每一页，并且可以和图书、地图、图片和视频交叉全文检索。

- 提供丰富的内容访问

这本标志性的杂志以其广泛、实时的文章及传奇般的照片，记录着我们这颗星球之上和之外的生命。通过探讨文化、全球事件、自然、科学、技术和环境的文章以及对动人心魄的探险与发现之旅的个人亲述，它为学生提供了100多年的历史记录。“美国《国家地理》杂志在线典藏”收录了1888年至今美国《国家地理》杂志发行的每一期。学生可以检索生动的照片、历史上的新闻报道以及精彩的视频和细致详尽的地图。

- National Geographic History
- National Geographic Magazine
- National Geographic Traveler
- National Geographic Kids

- 探索优化的检索结果

全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中。





# Interface 登录界面

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRESENTS NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

Search... Advanced Search

Browse Magazines About Explore Topics Search History Get Link

BROWSE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

National Geographic Magazine National Geographic Traveler National Geographic History National Geographic Kids

ABOUT THIS RESOURCE

National Geographic Society, one of the world's largest nonprofit educational and scientific organizations, is recognized world-wide as journalism's most trusted name in exploration and discovery. From its founding in 1888, the National Geographic Society has developed the iconic National Geographic magazine as well as the popular National Geographic Traveler and hundreds of books, maps, videos, and images.

*National Geographic Virtual Library* brings the National Geographic Society to the library in a cross-searchable platform that fits the way today's students and patrons conduct their research. With standard library features and functionality common to many Gale resources, *National Geographic Virtual...*

Read more about this resource »

**Your institution's subscription includes:**  
National Geographic History  
National Geographic Magazine  
National Geographic Traveler  
National Geographic Kids

GALE A Cengage Company ABOUT | HELP | DICTIONARY | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION Gale, here for everyone.

操作界面语言翻译

期刊浏览  
主题浏览  
数据库介绍  
检索历史  
固定链接

期刊浏览

数据库介绍

# Search 检索

以检索“Egypt”  
为例  
关键词检索有联想  
功能

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

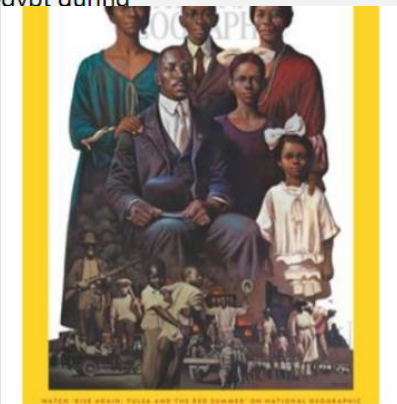
**GALE PRESENTS**

**NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC**


Egypt

- egyptian
- egypt's
- egyptian army
- egypt india
- egyptian cotton
- egyptair
- Egypt**
- egypt israel
- egypt and syria
- Egyptian foreign relations
- eavpt during


Browse Magazines About Explore Topics Search History Get Link




National Geographic Magazine



National Geographic Traveler



National Geographic History



National Geographic Kids



# Result 检索结果

The screenshot shows the National Geographic search results page for the keyword 'Egypt'. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Library Menu: Gale China', 'English', and 'Sign in with Microsoft'. Below this is a banner for 'GALE PRESENTS NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC' with a search bar containing 'Egypt'. The search results are categorized by content type, with 'Featured Articles (213)' highlighted. A list of featured articles is shown, with the first article 'NARMER' selected. A blue hand icon points to the article title. Below the article list, a preview of the article title 'NARMER' is shown in a large font, with 'EGYPT' highlighted in green. On the right side, there are filters for 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' (Subjects, Publication Title, Publication Date, Document Type, Search Within), 'TOPIC FINDER', and 'TERM FREQUENCY'.

检索结果呈现  
结果数量和排序/  
检索方式

过滤当前结果  
日期  
语言  
主题  
人物  
二次检索

关键词定位和  
预览

# Article 文章

## 图像操作工具

翻页/直达/缩放/适应  
页面/图像调整/全屏

## 侧边栏

浏览  
目录  
插图  
引用资料

The screenshot shows a Gale article page for 'Mysteries of Tut' by Ann R. Williams. The page features a large image of a dagger and its sheath. A blue hand icon points to the 'View Full Citation' link in the left sidebar. The top navigation bar includes 'GALE PRESENTS' and 'NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC'. The search bar is visible, and the page is in English. The footer contains the Gale logo and navigation links.

## 固定工具条

引用/转发/下载/打印/固定链接

## 文章基本信息

## OCR文本识别置信度

注意：OCR置信度并不是准确率，而是机器对于识别情况的信心程度。OCR置信度会受到原档案保存状况，内容中图案，字体格式等影响，且识别对象为字符而非单词，因此置信度仅作为一项档案数字化参考数据。

## OCR文本

# Article 文章

EXPLORE

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

VIEWS

Document Image

Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this article

within this issue

within this publication

SEARCH TERM HITS

26 28 34 36 38

浏览  
显示内容  
文内检索  
模糊检索  
相关主题

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

> Article

> Advertising

> Department

> Feature Article

[Mysteries of Tut](#)

[The Mausoleum at Halicarnassus](#)

[Herodium](#)

[Defying Gravity](#)

[Jane Austen](#)

章节目录

ILLUSTRATED WORKS

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

> Drawing

> Photograph

> Map

[Valley of the Kings, East Valley](#)

Valley of the Kings, East Valley

不同类型的插图  
分类和预览

FULL CITATION

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

**Title**  
Mysteries of Tut

**Author**  
Williams, Ann R.

**Publication Date**  
November-December 2022

**Volume**  
08

**Pages**  
16

**Language**  
English

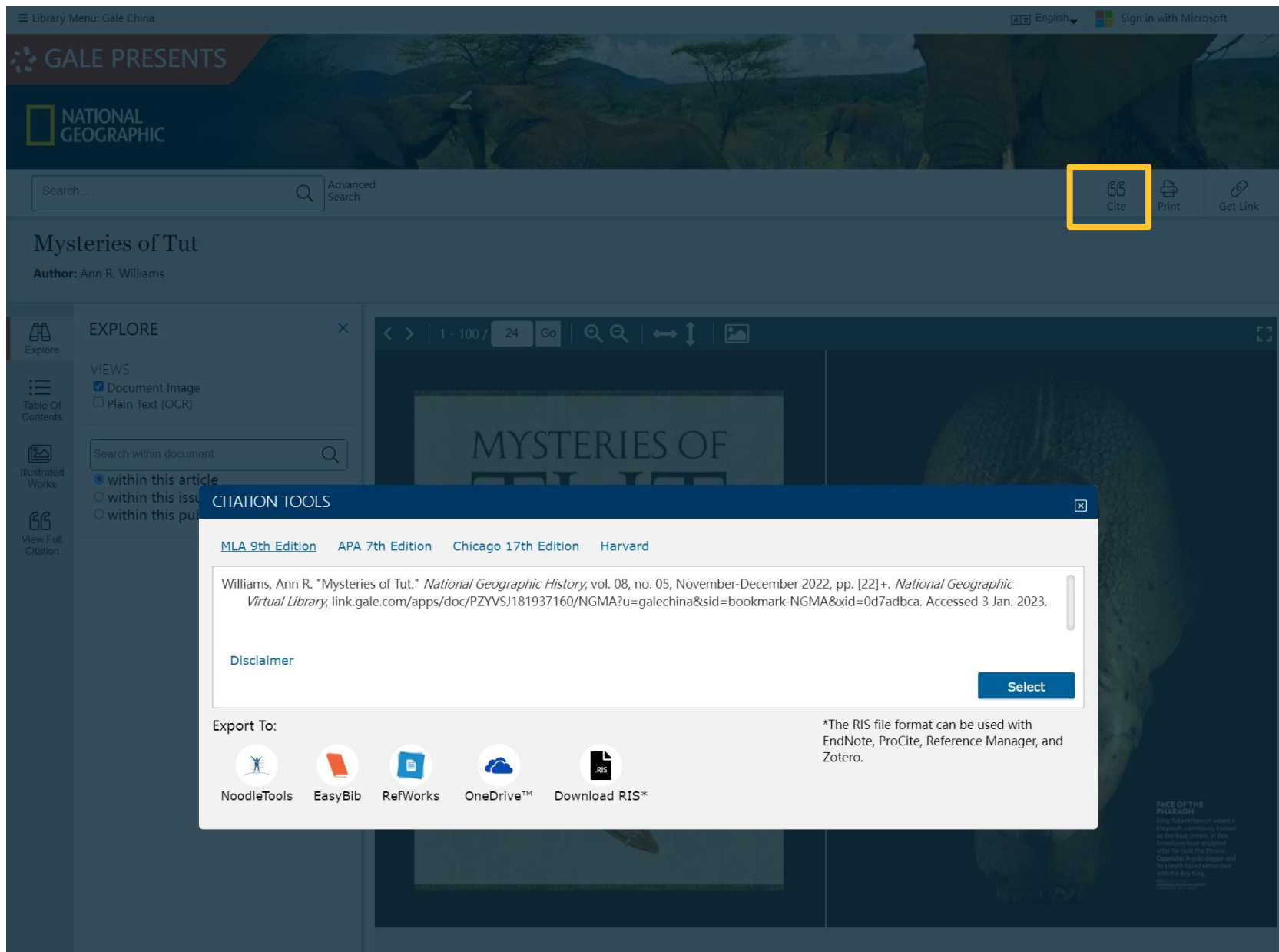
**Document Type**  
Article

**Source Library**  
National Geographic Society

**Gale Document Number**  
GALE|PZYVSJ181937160

资源引用信息

# Useful tools 功能展示



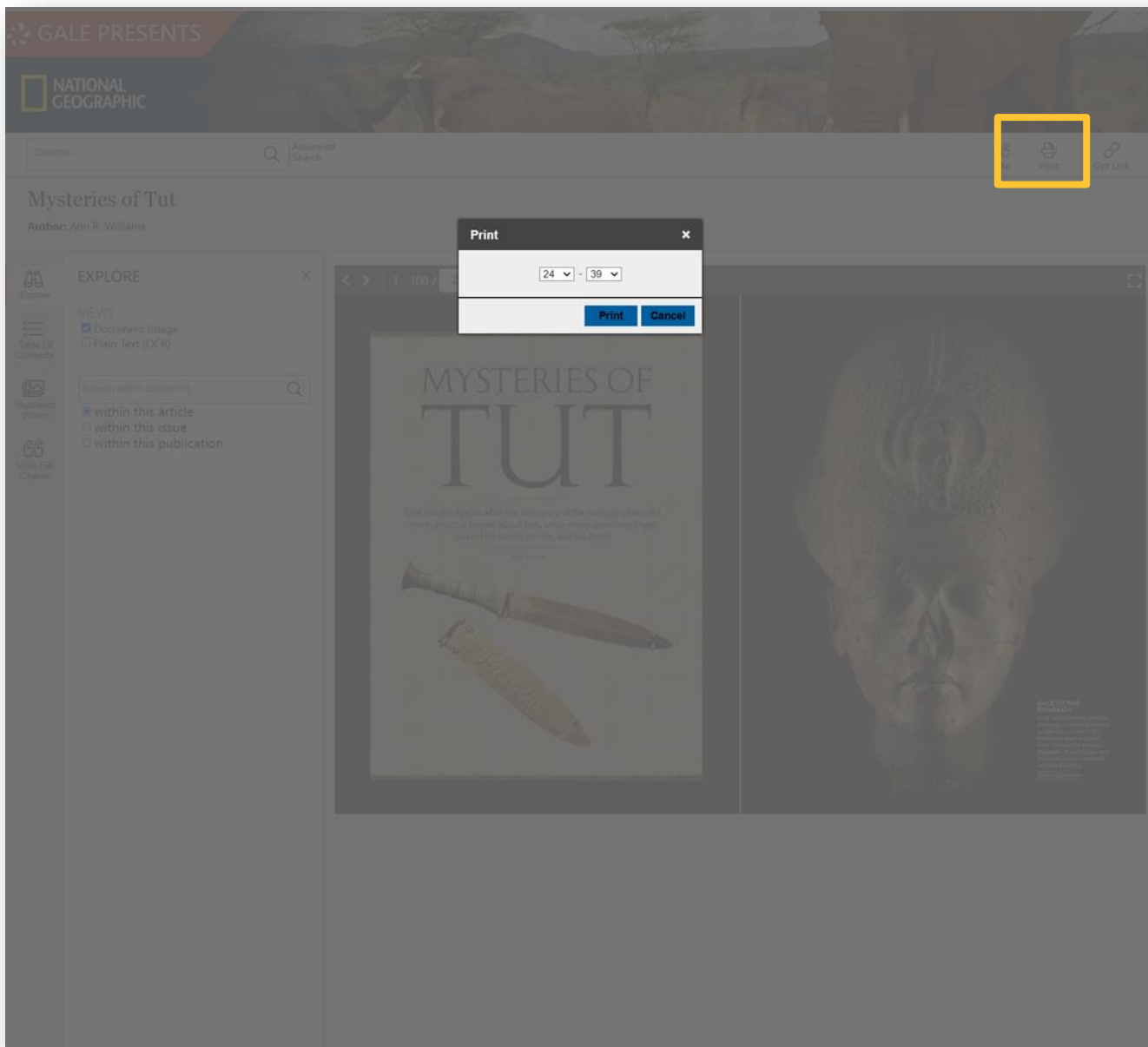
引用

四种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中



# Useful tools 功能展示



打印

可保存为PDF文档

下载OCR识别后的文本用于数字人文研究等

# Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS  
**Advanced Search** Topic Finder

## Advanced Search

### Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term

Allow variations ⓘ

#### Search Tips

*Operators*      *Special Characters*

AND, OR, NOT   Proximity   Nesting   Quotation Marks   Wildcards   Ignored

高级检索实现布尔语言逻辑  
可增加检索关键词  
可选择不同关键词检索类型

筛选条件：  
时间  
出版物名称  
内容类型  
插图类型  
文档类型

### Search Limiters

**by publication date(s):** ⓘ  
 All Dates    Before    On    After    Between

**by publication title:** ⓘ

**by content type:** ⓘ  
  

<input type="checkbox"/> Advertisements	<input type="checkbox"/> Books	<input type="checkbox"/> Brief Articles	<input type="checkbox"/> Featured Articles
<input type="checkbox"/> Featured Images	<input type="checkbox"/> Magazine Covers	<input type="checkbox"/> Map Supplements	<input type="checkbox"/> Maps
<input type="checkbox"/> Videos			

**Illustrated Works** ⓘ

**by document type:** ⓘ

# Topic Finder 主题查找器

## Topic Finder

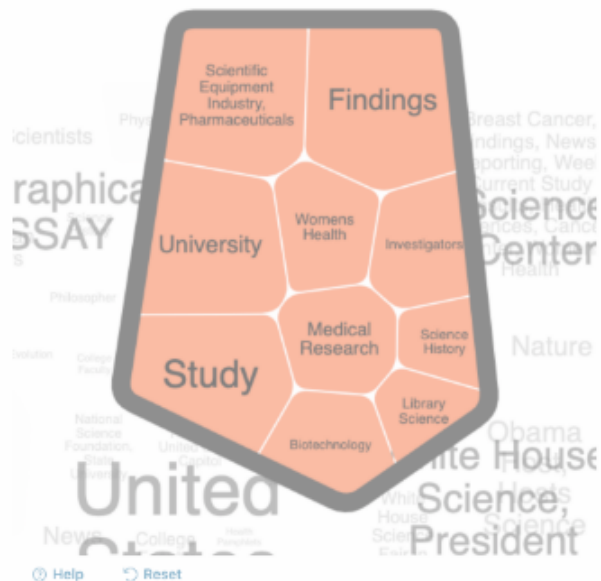
Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.



Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



### RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键字是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字词。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。



# Topic Finder 话题查找器

## Topic Finder

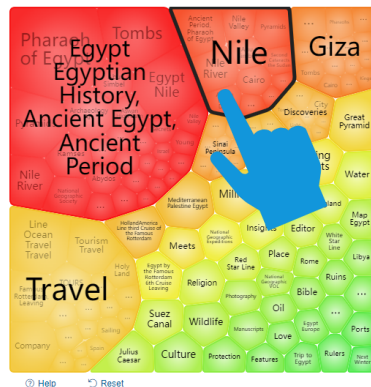
Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

Egypt

Search Terms: Egypt

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: NILE (40)

[Egypt's New Day](#)

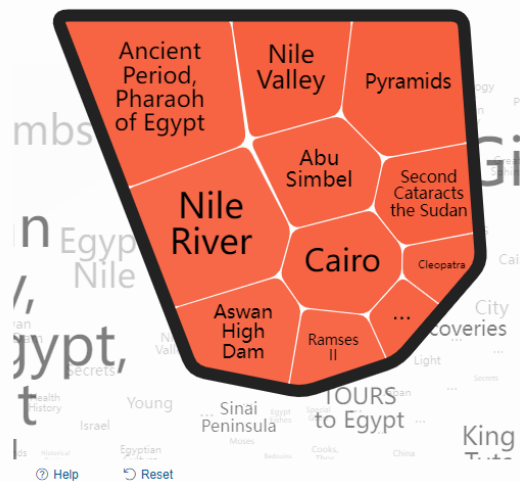
Memories of Young Love Spur a Return to the Realm of Pharaohs at a Time of Uncertainty and Promise Story by Carl Hoffman Photographs by Alexandra Avakian Memories lovewith a woman and with an exotic tprompt a itum... [Cairo, Egypt (City)] [Egypt] [Giza, Egypt (City)] [Luxor, Egypt] [Marketplaces] [Mubarak, Hosni] [Nile River] [Pharaohs] [Political systems] [Pyramids (Structures)] [Tahrir Square, Cairo, Egypt] [Valley of the Kings (Egypt)]

[Abu Simbel's Ancient Temples Reborn](#)

To save rockcut temples from drowning behind the Aswan High Dam engineers cut them apart and move them to high

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: NILE (40)

[Egypt's New Day](#)

Memories of Young Love Spur a Return to the Realm of Pharaohs at a Time of Uncertainty and Promise Story by Carl Hoffman Photographs by Alexandra Avakian Memories lovewith a woman and with an exotic tprompt a itum...

[Cairo, Egypt (City)] [Egypt] [Giza, Egypt (City)] [Luxor, Egypt] [Marketplaces] [Mubarak, Hosni] [Nile River] [Pharaohs] [Political systems] [Pyramids (Structures)] [Tahrir Square, Cairo, Egypt] [Valley of the Kings (Egypt)]

[Abu Simbel's Ancient Temples Reborn](#)

To save rockcut temples from drowning behind the Aswan High Dam engineers cut them apart and move them to high ground overlooking Lake Nasser Abu Simbels Ancient Temples Reborn Article and photographs by GEORG...

[Abu Simbel, Egypt] [Africa] [Archaeology] [Art] [Egypt] [Egyptian history, to 642 (Ancient period)] [Engineers] [Lake Nasser] [Nile River] [Nubia] [Public works] [Ramses II, Pharaoh of Egypt]

[\[Yankee\] Cruises the Storied Nile](#)

A husbandandwife sailing team takes a ketch from Alexandria to Upper Egypt stopping to explore riverside landmarks and enjoy the hospitality of Egyptians Yankee Cruises the Storied Nile By IRVING and ELECTA JOHNSON...

[Archaeology] [Art] [Aswan High Dam, Egypt] [Egypt] [Historic sites] [Lake Nasser] [Nile River] [Ramses II, Pharaoh of Egypt] [Roman antiquities] [Sailing] [Yankee (Ship)]

[Saving the Ancient Temples at Abu Simbel](#)

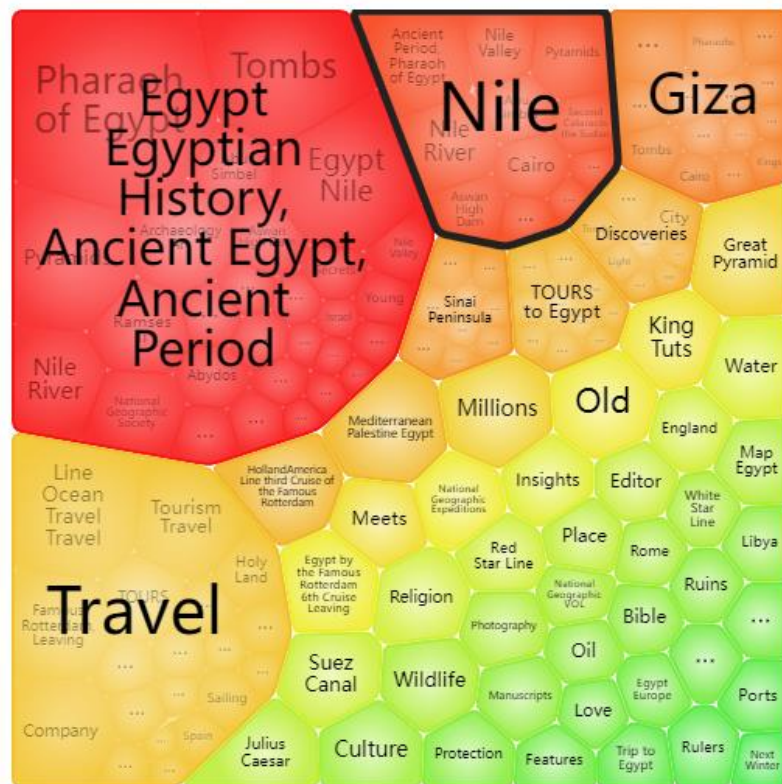
When Nile waters rose behind Egypt's Aswan High Dam an international effort lifted threatened shrines to safety an

主题结果可以根据点选，实时反馈相关文章  
部分主题下还包括次级主题

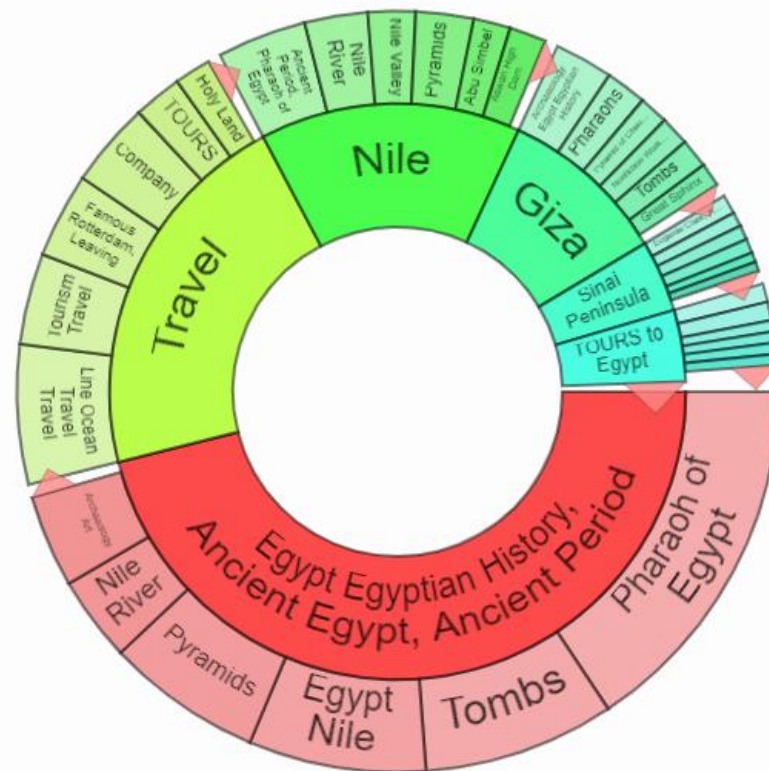
# Topic Finder 话题查找器

两种可视化图形

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



# Term Frequency 术语检索频率

## Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

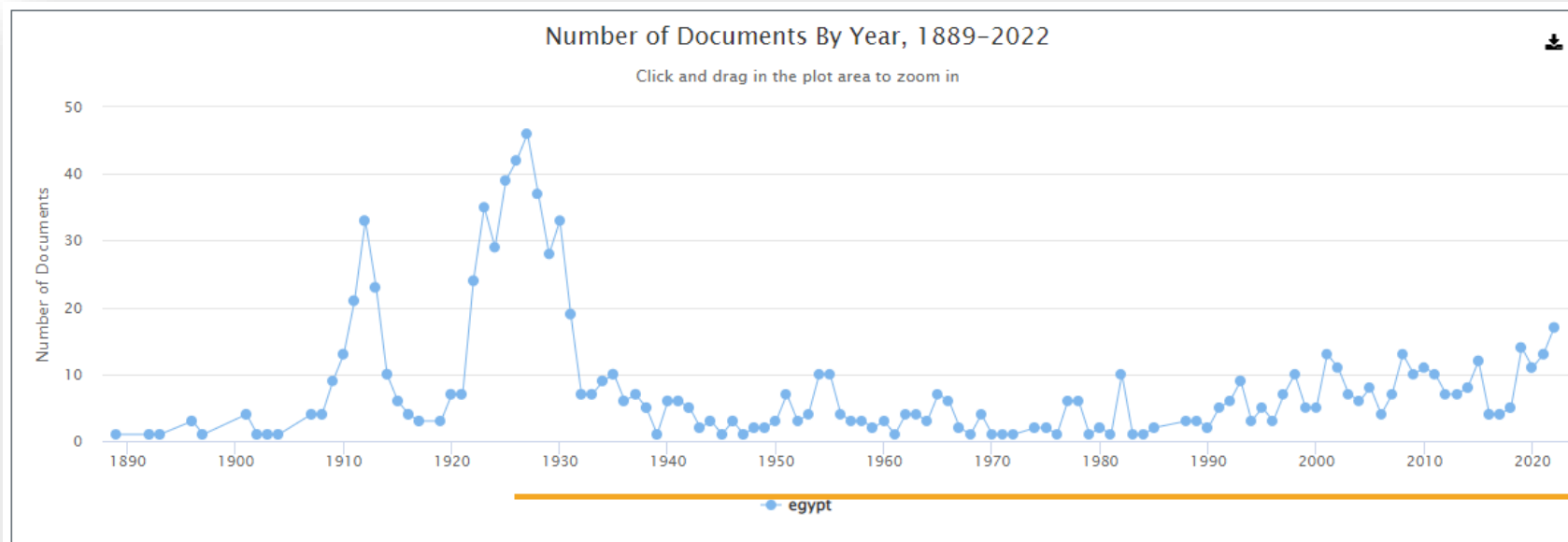
Enter words or phrases to graph their occurrence against the narrowed search results.  Frequency  Popularity

Term

**Search Terms:** Keyword: egypt [Back to Search Results](#)

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页





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