

GALE
PRIMARY SOURCES
U.S. Supreme
Court Records and
Briefs,
1832-1978
操作指南2021



介绍

现代法律之路：美国最高法院卷宗与法庭辩词，1832-1978年

研究者将会在此找到被人们广为探讨的案例，其中许多都引发了历史标志性的决策。该档案库收录呈递给国家最高法庭的手稿、审查申请、动议、诉状和其他官方文件，包括被驳回复审的案件的资料。

- 丰富的主题资源服务更多学科
 - 法庭辩词通常包含大量的历史、经济和社会学数据，是律师、历史学家和社会学家极为丰富的档案资源。
 - 民权法、宪法、公司法、环境法、性别法、劳动法、法律史和法律理论、物权法、税收、商标和知识产权法以及美国史的众多主要议题
- 探索优化的检索结果
 - 全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中

GALE THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW

U.S. Supreme Court Records
and Briefs, 1832-1978

Gale现代法律之路

美国最高法院卷宗与法庭辩
词，1823-1978年



Interface 登录界面

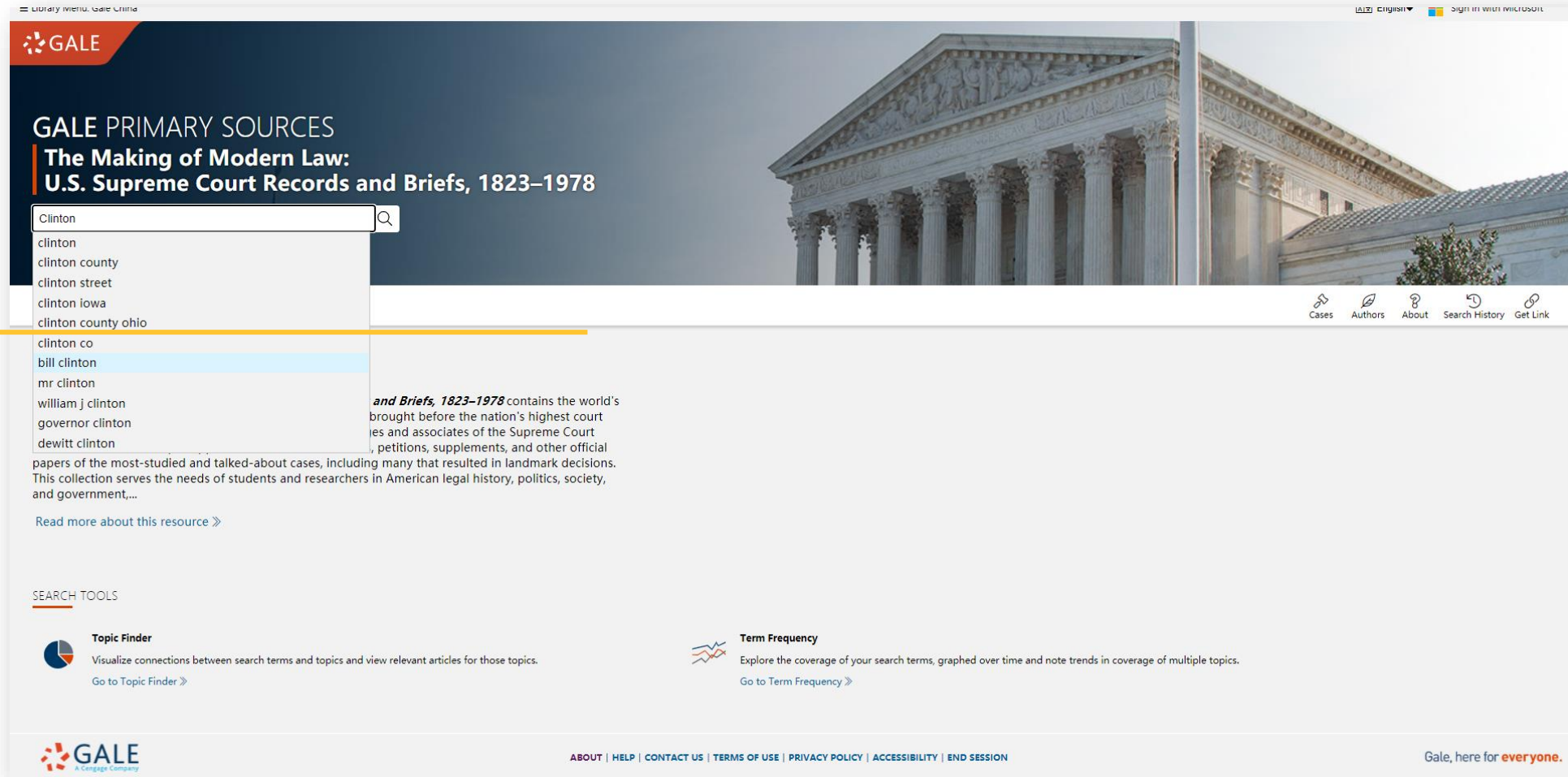
The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website. At the top left, there is a 'Library Menu: Gale China' and the Gale logo. The main header features the title 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES' and 'The Making of Modern Law: U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1823-1978'. Below the title is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text 'Search...'. Underneath the search bar is a link for 'Advanced Search'. The background of the header is a photograph of the U.S. Supreme Court building. In the top right corner, there are options for 'English' and 'Sign in with Microsoft'. A navigation bar below the header contains icons for 'Cases', 'Authors', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link'. The main content area is divided into sections: 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' with a paragraph describing the collection, a 'Read more about this resource' link, 'SEARCH TOOLS' with 'Topic Finder' and 'Term Frequency' options, and a footer with the Gale logo, navigation links, and the slogan 'Gale, here for everyone.'

操作界面语言翻译

案例
作者
数据库平台介绍
检索历史
固定链接

分析工具

基本检索检索“Bill Clinton”为例，检索具有联想词功能



The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the Gale logo is visible on the left, and navigation links for 'Library menu', 'Gale China', 'English', and 'Sign in with Microsoft' are on the right. The main header features the title 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES' and the collection name 'The Making of Modern Law: U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1823–1978'. A search bar contains the text 'Clinton', and a dropdown menu lists suggestions: 'clinton', 'clinton county', 'clinton street', 'clinton iowa', 'clinton county ohio', 'clinton co', 'bill clinton', 'mr clinton', 'william j clinton', 'governor clinton', and 'dewitt clinton'. The 'bill clinton' option is highlighted. Below the search bar, a brief description of the collection is provided, followed by a 'Read more about this resource' link. The 'SEARCH TOOLS' section includes 'Topic Finder' and 'Term Frequency' options, each with a brief description and a 'Go to' link. The footer contains the Gale logo, a list of links (ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION), and the slogan 'Gale, here for everyone.'

Result 检索结果

检索条件
当前分类下结果数量
和排序/检索方式

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results for the query 'bill clinton'. The page features a search bar with the query, a 'Sort by: Relevance' dropdown, and a list of 49 results. The first result is highlighted, showing a document titled 'BRIEF FOR RESPONDENT IN OPPOSITION' by Bill Clinton, Attorney General of Arkansas, dated March 6, 1978. The document preview is shown in a large, centered box. To the right of the search results, there are several filtering and navigation options: 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' (with buttons for Case Name, Source Library, Document Type, Term Years, File Date, Opinion Date, Case Heard, Author - Items By, and Search Within), 'TOPIC FINDER' (with a 'Start the Topic Finder' button), 'TERM FREQUENCY' (with a 'Term Frequency' button), and 'BROADEN YOUR SEARCH' (with a 'Gale Primary Sources' button and a blue hand icon pointing to it).

结果呈现
可预览

筛选过滤检索结果
案件
来源
档案类型
年期
发布日
决议日
听证
作者
二次检索

更广泛的Gale原始档案资源交叉检索平台

Result 检索结果

检索结果优化筛选

提供了丰富的筛选选项，可通过勾选精准查找主题档案

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Case Name	Source Library	Document Type
Term Years	File Date	Opinion Date
Case Heard	Author - Items By	Search Within

Search Case Heard...

Yes (32)

No (17)

Cancel Apply

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Case Name	Source Library	Document Type
Term Years	File Date	Opinion Date
Case Heard	Author - Items By	Search Within

Search Source Library...

New York City Bar Library (43)

Jenkins Law Library (6)

Cancel Apply

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Case Name	Source Library	Document Type
Term Years	File Date	Opinion Date
Case Heard	Author - Items By	Search Within

Search Case Name...

Wilson v. Illinois Southern R Co (5)

State of Arkansas, Petitioner, v. Lonnie James Sanders. (3)

Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas. (2)

Charles Bruce Nabors, Petitioner, v. Arkansas. (2)

James L. Buckley et al., Appellants, v. Francis R. Valeo, Secretary of the United States Senate, et al. (Two Cases). (2)

Rodney Dale Reeves, Petitioner, v. Arkansas. (2)

Cancel Apply

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Case Name	Source Library	Document Type
Term Years	File Date	Opinion Date
Case Heard	Author - Items By	Search Within

Search Document Type...

Transcript of record (13)

Petition (6)

Brief in opposition (on petition) (5)

Petitioner's brief (5)

Amicus brief (4)

Jurisdictional statement (4)

Appellant's brief (2)

Appellee's brief (2)

Joint appendix (2)

Respondent's brief (2)

Cancel Apply

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Case Name	Source Library	Document Type
Term Years	File Date	Opinion Date
Case Heard	Author - Items By	Search Within

Search Author...

Bill Clinton (12)

Allen I Olson (4)

Avrum M. Gross (4)

Frank J. Kelley (4)

James A Redden (4)

J D Macfarlane (4)

Paul L. Douglas (4)

Richard C. Turner (4)

Robert L. Shevin (4)

Robert S Blatt (4)

Cancel Apply

Article 文章

图像操作工具
翻页/直达/缩放/适应页面/
图像调整/全屏

资源管理面板
浏览
目录
插图作品
引用资料

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for a document titled "Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition)". The interface includes a search bar, navigation tools, and a sidebar with "EXPLORE" and "VIEW" options. The main content area shows the document text, which is partially obscured by a large blue hand icon pointing to the "Related Volumes" section in the sidebar. The document text includes the title, date, and author information.

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs

Search... Advanced Search

Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link

Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition)

Date: 1978

EXPLORE

VIEW

Document Image
Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this document
within all volumes
Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

Related Volumes

Petition, 3/27/1978

DOCUMENT TEXT

OCR Confidence: 98% Learn how this text was created

IN THE MICH SUPREME COURT OF THE UNEDAEST J, OCTOBER TERM, 1977 3-(b--), No. 77-1139 Carmen Ruth Burnett Peitioner, v.S. State of Arkansas Respondent, PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE, SUPREME COURT OF ARKANSAS BRIEF FOR RESPONDENT IN OPPOSITION, BILL CLINTON Attorney General Slate of Arkansas By: JOSEPH H. PURVIS Assistant Attorney General, JUSTICE BUILDING LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72201, Attorneys for Respondent Req. No. 77-16188 45 Copies

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
OCTOBER TERM, 1977
No. 77-1139
Carmen Ruth Burnett Petitioner
vs.
State of Arkansas Respondent
PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE SUPREME COURT OF ARKANSAS
BRIEF FOR RESPONDENT IN OPPOSITION
BILL CLINTON
Attorney General
State of Arkansas
By: JOSEPH H. PURVIS
Assistant Attorney General
JUSTICE BUILDING
LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72201
Attorneys for Respondent
Req. No. 77-16188 45 Copies

固定工具条
引用/转发/下载/打印/
固定链接

文章基本信息

OCR文本识别置信度
注意：OCR置信度并不是准确率，而是机器对于识别情况的信心程度。OCR置信度会受到原档案保存状况，内容中图案，字体格式等影响，且识别对象为字符而非单词，因此置信度仅作为一项档案数字化参考数据。

OCR文本

Article 文章

根据不同档案类型匹配资源管理面板选项功能

浏览
显示内容
文内检索
模糊检索
关键词跳转
相关主题

EXPLORE

Explore

View Full Citation

VIEWS

Document Image

Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this document

within all volumes

Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

Go

Related Volumes

Petition, 3/27/1978

案例名称/编号
文件类型
文件发布日期
最高法院年期
美国案例引证
最高法院案例引证
律师案例引证
决议日
作者（律师）姓名，包括
个人和组织名称
案件听证
等信息

FULL CITATION

Explore

View Full Citation

Title
Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition)

Case Name
Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas.

U.S. Reports Citation
435 U.S. 944

Supreme Court Reporter Citation
98 S.Ct. 1525

Lawyers' Edition Citation
55 L.Ed.2d 540

Docket Number
77-1139

Term Year
1977

Opinion Date
March 27, 1978

File Date
Mar. 6, 1978

Contributor
Clinton, Bill

Case Heard
No

Pages
9

Language
English

Document Type
Brief in opposition (on petition)

Source Library
New York City Bar Library

Gale Document Number
GALE|DW0103609948

引用资料

Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the page title is "U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs". A search bar is visible on the left. The main content area shows the document title: "Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition)" with a date of 1978. A yellow box highlights the "Cite" icon in the top navigation bar. A modal window titled "CITATION TOOLS" is open, showing options for citation styles: "MLA 8th Edition", "APA 7th Edition", "Chicago 17th Edition", and "Harvard". The selected citation text is: "Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition). 6 Mar. 1978. *The Making of Modern Law: U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1823-1978*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/DW0103609948/SCRB?u=tlcn&sid=SCRB&xid=1187c99c&pg=1. Accessed 16 Mar. 2021." Below the citation text is a "Disclaimer" link and a "Select" button. The "Export To:" section includes icons for "NoodleTools", "EasyBib", "RefWorks", "OneDrive™", and "Download RIS*". A note states: "*The RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, and Zotero." The background document text includes "State of Arkansas", "By: JOSEPH H. PURVIS, Assistant Attorney General", "JUSTICE BUILDING, LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS 72201", "Attorneys for Respondent", "Rcq. No. 77-16188", and "45 Copies".

引用

四种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中

Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for a document titled "Carmen Ruth Burnett, Petitioner, v. Arkansas., 435 U.S. 944 (1978). Brief in Opposition (on Petition)". The document date is 1978. The interface includes a search bar, a navigation menu, and a document viewer. A yellow box highlights the document management tools in the top right corner: "Send to...", "Download", "Print", and "Get Link".

Four modal windows are overlaid on the document viewer:

- SEND TO...:** Offers options to share the document via "OneDrive™" or "Email".
- Print:** Allows users to print the document, with a page range selector set to "1" to "20".
- DOWNLOAD:** Provides a warning that PDF documents can be large and take time to download. It offers three download options: "PDF - Current page" (selected), "PDF - Selected Pages" (with a range of "1-459" entered), and "OCR/HTR - Entire Document".
- GET LINK:** Provides a URL to return to the document page: `https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/DW0103609948/SCRB?u=tlcn&sid=SCRB&xid=1187c99c&pg=1`.

工具条上的文档管理功能可以进行转发、下载、打印和获取链接

下载

可定制化下载

下载OCR识别后的文本用于数字人文研究等

Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs

Search... Advanced Search

Cases Authors About Search History Get Link

Browse Cases

Select a case name to see its related documents

0-9 **A** B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by case name

- A'Hearn (Charles) v. Committee on Unlawful Practice of Law of New York County Lawyers' Association.
- A.C.Spark Plug Company v. Motor Improvements
- Aaacon Auto Transport, Inc., Petitioner, v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company, Subrogee of Joseph Romagnoli.
- Aaacon Auto Transport, Inc. v. Lasker (Morris)
- AAA Con Drivers Exchange, Inc v. I C C
- AAA Dental Laboratories, Inc., Etc., et al., Appellants, v. the People of the State of Illinois et
- AAA Motor Lines, Inc., Petitioner, v. Alabama Public Service Commission et al.
- Aadal (Manoutchehr) v. U.S.
- Aafco Heating and Air Conditioning Co., Petitioner, v. Northwest Publications, Inc.
- Aalco Wrecking Co. Inc. v. Fireman's Fund Insurance Co.
- Aanestad (Katherine) v. Beech Aircraft Corp.
- A.A. Rayner v. City Council of City of Chicago
- Aaron Bailey, Petitioner, v. United States.
- Aaron Borin, d/b/a Wichita Packing Company, Petitioner, v. United States of America.
- Aaron Bravman, Petitioner, v. Bassett Furniture Industries, Inc. and Bassett Mirror Co., Inc.
- Aaron Donner, Zaiman Blesofsky and Aaron M. Aber, Appellants, v. People of the State of New York on the Complaint of Abraham D. Silverman.
- Aaron Fleck et al., Petitioners, v. Cleveland Bar Association.
- Aaron Henry, Petitioner, v. Mississippi.
- Aaron Kraut et al., Petitioners, v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
- Aaron Lax, Petitioner, v. United States.
- Aaron L. Biltchik et al., Individually and as Holders of Class B Debentures of Green Bay and Western Railroad Company, Etc., Petitioners, v. Green Bay & Western Railroad Company.

- American R Co of Porto Rico v. Central San Christobal
- American R Co of Porto Rico v. De Castro
- American R Co of Porto Rico v. Didricksen
- American R Co of Porto Rico v. People of Porto Rico
- American Refrigerator Transit Co v. Hall
- American Refrigerator Transit Co v. Wabash R Co
- American Research Council, Inc., et al., Petitioners, v. Attorney General of the State of New York.
- American R Exp Co v. Rowe
- American Rio Grande Land & Irrigation Co v. Hidalgo and Cameron County Water Control and Imp Dist No 9
- American Road-Mach Co v. Pennock & Sharp Co
- American Rotary Valve Co v. Moorhead
- American Ry Exp Co v. Brabham
- American Ry Exp Co v. Commonwealth of Kentucky
- American Ry Exp Co v. Daniel
- American Ry Exp Co v. Fleischmann, Morriss & Co
- American Ry Exp Co v. F S Royster Guano Co
- American Ry Exp Co v. Harris
- American Ry Exp Co v. Kriger
- American Ry Exp Co v. Kristianson
- American Ry Exp Co v. Levee
- American Ry Exp Co v. Lindenburg
- American Ry Exp Co v. Terry Packing Co

浏览资源

支持通过著名案件进行浏览

Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs

Search... Advanced Search Case Authors About Search History Get Link

Browse Authors

Select an author name to see its related documents

0-9 **A** B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Aadnesen, Grant C	Amitystation, Drawer H
Aafedt, Michael D	Amman, Douglas M
Aaker, Linda L	Ammen, William J
Aarestad, Thomas L	Ammerman, H Max
Aaron, Aaron, Schimberg & Hess	Ammerman, Jim
Aaron, Allen H	Ammon, Franklin A
Aaron, Charles	Amoco Oil Company
Aaron, Ely M	Amonette, C O
Aaron, Henry J	Amos & Brotherton
Aaron, Herman	Amos & Curnow
Aaron, II, Marcus	Amos & Groussman
Aaron, Jr., William S	Amos, Jerry W
Aaron, Kenneth E	Amos, John D
Aaronson, David	Amos, Jr., E Mac
Aaronson, Edward A	Amoss, Dudley M
Aaronson, Mark	Ampel, David B
Aaronson, Mark N	Amponin, Renato L
Aarons, Stuart	Amram, Hahn And Sandground
Aarons, Stuart H	Amram, Hahn & Sundlun
Aarons, Weinstein, Stone & Goldhaber	Amram, Philip W
Abadie, Jr., Peter J	Amring, Milton F
Abaño, Maximo	Amschel, Peter

浏览资源

支持通过作者进行浏览

Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Topic Finder

Advanced Search


Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	Keyword	terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	Keyword	terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term

Allow variations

Search **Add a Row**

Search Tips
Operators
AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting *Special Characters*
Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored



筛选选项：
日期
听证
档案类型
来源

可增加检索关键词
可选择不同关键词检索类型
模糊查找（变体）

Search Limiters

by term year(s): All Before Within After Between

by file date(s): All Dates Before On After Between

by opinion date(s): All Dates Before On After Between

by case heard:

by document type:

by source library:

Search **Clear**

Topic Finder 主题查找器

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search

Topic Finder

Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

Search...



Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

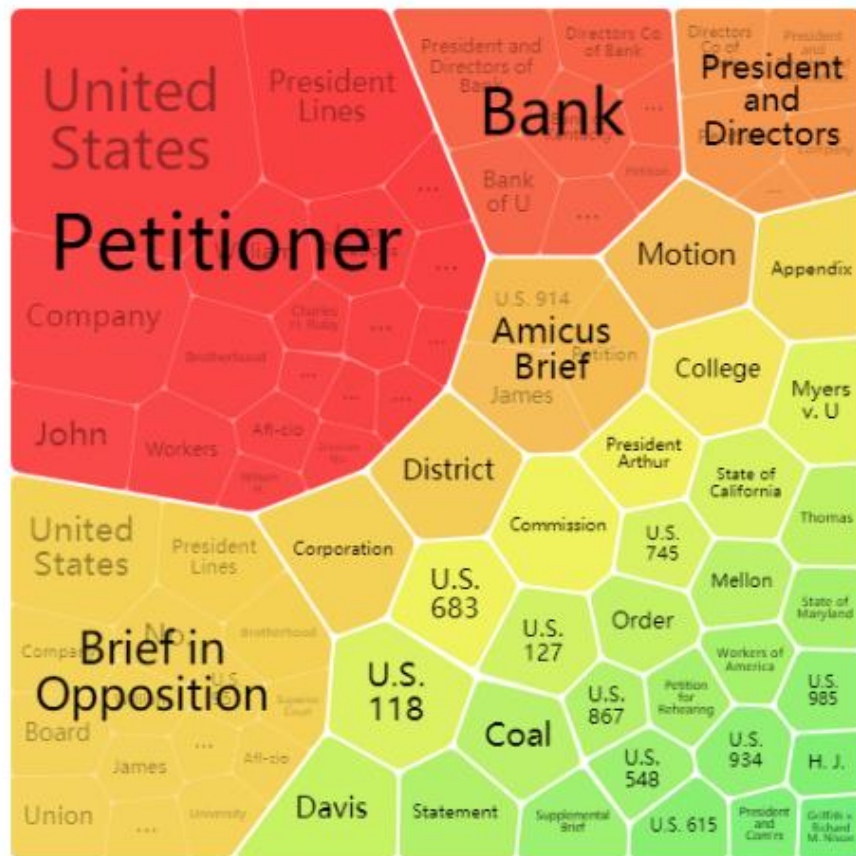
Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键词是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字词。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。

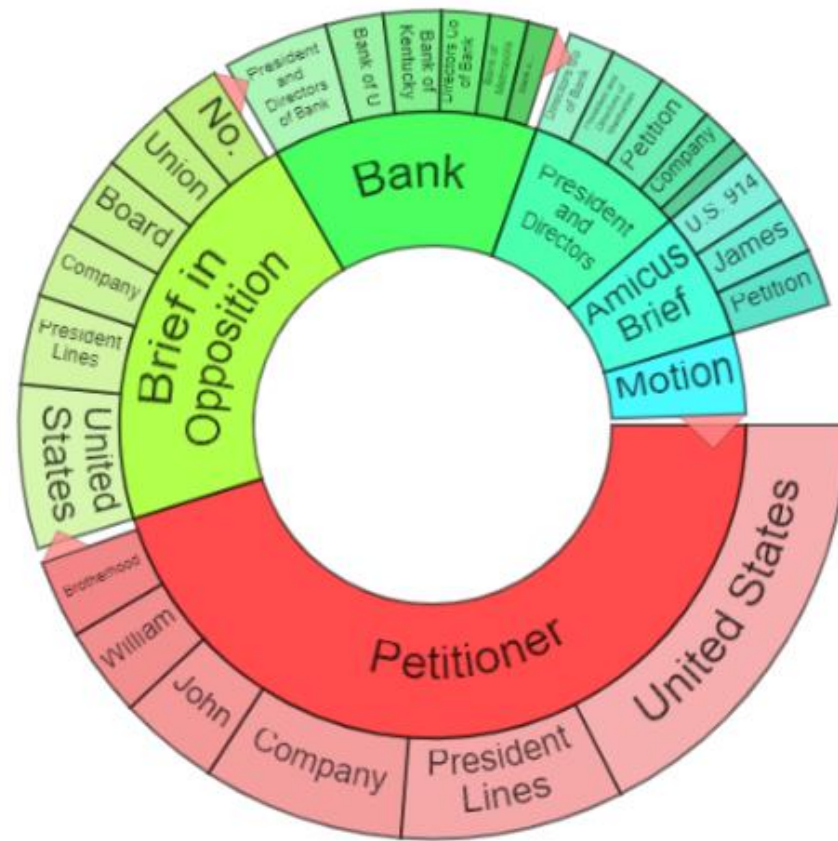
Topic Finder 主题查找器

两种可视化图形

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



Visualization: Tiles Wheel



Term Frequency 词频工具

Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

Term

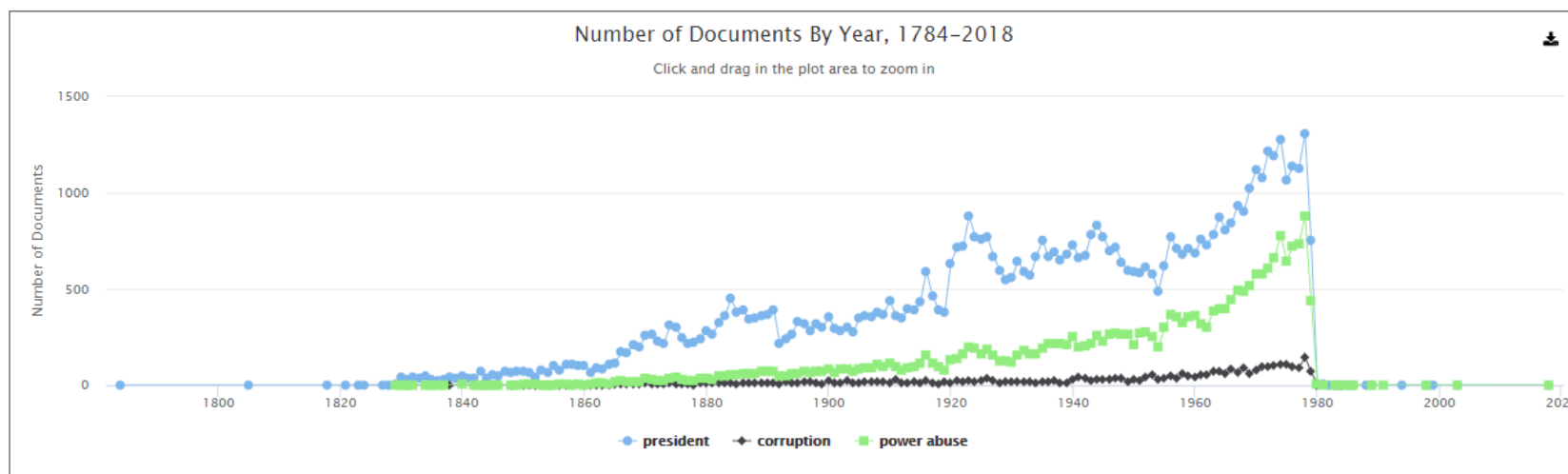
+ Add row - Delete row

Year Range -

Frequency Popularity

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页



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