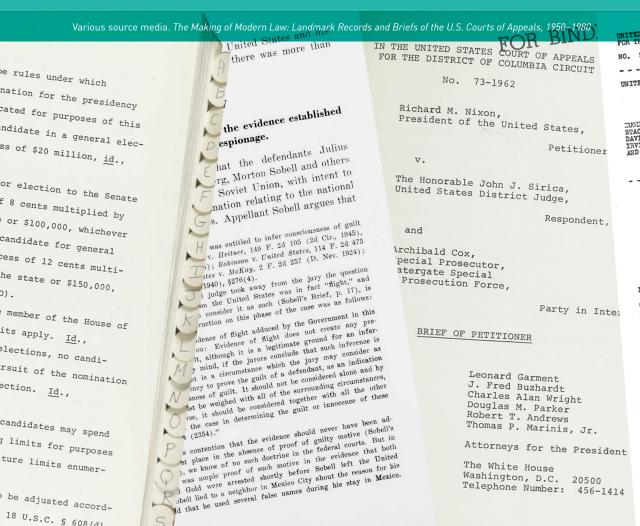
The Making of Modern Law:

Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, Part I and Part II 1891-1980

DISCOVER PREVIOUSLY INACCESSIBLE LOWER COURT RECORDS THAT ADDRESS SIGNIFICANT HISTORICAL ISSUES

Expanding the depth and breadth of exhaustive legal primary source materials, now available to scholars, The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1891– 1980 forms Part 11 and 12 of Gale's renowned collection. Established in 1891, federal appellate courts, called the United States Courts of Appeals, sit below the United States Supreme Court to relieve the caseload burden of the higher court. While U.S. Supreme Court briefs are essential for legal doctrine, courts of appeals documents are equally valuable records that provide trial history, depositions, transcripts, and arguments. This new collection provides digital access to 90 years of critical legal doctrine to support legal research and scholarship.



UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS NO. 21538 - OCTOBER TERM, 1949 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Annollee, CUCENE DENNIS, JOHN B. "HILLIAMSON, JACOB STACHEL, ROBERT G. THOUSON, BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR., HERR "MISSON, JOHN GATES, IRVING POTASM, GILBERT GRIEN CALL "INTER AND GUS HALL, Defendents-Appellants.

> PRELIMINARY STATEMENT The indictment in this cese, 1948, was not a means of invoking the a hidden or a previously concealed thr governmental interest. On the contra spiracy" which was based upon the orga munist Party three years earlier and height of a political campaign in whi felt required to give "proof" of its Although the Attorney General had te gressional Committee on February 10, proof could not be secured to substa tion of the statute by appellants (later political exigencies forced a This appeal, too, comes a

REPLY BRIEF FOR APPELLANT

national tensions, at a time when t the slogen of the day, when opposi disloyalty, when terms such as "ap "fifth column" ere increasingly us opposition.



be adjusted accord-

18 U.S.C. § 608(d)

20500

456-1414

Telephone Number:

COLLECTION PROVIDES CRITICAL INSIGHTS INTO LEGAL ARGUMENTS AND BEYOND

Our 24-hour news cycle serves up a dizzying array of breaking stories on immigration, harassment and discrimination, constitutional law, environmental policy, insider trading, and more. Never before has there been the level of scrutiny and debate on legal issues both past and present. The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1891–1980 provides records that present legal issues and their backgrounds, surfacing historical precedents and outcomes to researchers exploring contemporary issues in various disciplines.

DISAPPEARING BRIEFS—NEVER-BEFORE-DIGITISED RECORDS BROUGHT TO LIGHT

In 1993, Margaret Leary, law librarian at the University of Michigan Law School, wrote "The Case of the Disappearing Briefs: A Study in Preservation Strategy," which cautioned against the practice of discarding these critical documents. Gale is proud to be involved in the preservation of these records, making it possible for researchers to study materials that have remained virtually inaccessible until now.

The collection features more than 1.6 million pages of briefs (appellants', appellees', reply, amicus), appendices, memoranda, petitions, transcripts, and more from all courts of appeals.

This collection serves not only students and scholars of legal history, but researchers across the humanities and social sciences, from sociology, economics, and political science to literature, philosophy, and religion. The nine decades of American history covered by this collection offers scholars insights through legal debate into such important issues as:

- the intangible property rights that accumulated around patents, trademarks and copyrights, underscoring America's modern technological and intellectual development;
- the limits on free speech imposed by anti-sedition legislation;
- the role Prohibition played in reshaping the judicial views of interstate commerce, law enforcement, tax policy and social mores;
- the impact legislation had on the changing scope of workers' rights.
- the powers of government to exclude, deport, intern, and incarcerate legal and illegal immigrants and American citizens of foreign heritage.
- the post-World War II legal treatment of such matters as civil rights, environmental conservation, political dissent, reproductive rights, the separation of church and state, public health, and the rights of Native Americans, women and children, and ethnic and racial minorities

Landmark cases featured in *The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1891–1980* include:

Second Circuit Cases Among the Most Cited

Dennis v. United States (landmark First Amendment case) United States v. Rosenberg (Julius and Ethel Rosenberg)

Holtzman v. Schlesinger (presidential war powers)

Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents (protection from unreasonable searches and seizures)

New York Times Co. v. United States (Pentagon Papers)

District of Columbia Circuit Cases Among the Most Cited

Barnes v. Costle (first sexual harassment case)

Bundy v. Jackson (sexual harassment as workplace discrimination)

Nixon v. Sirica (Watergate scandal)

Buckley v. Valeo (campaign finance)

Matlovich v. Secretary of the Air Force (military policy toward gays)

OPTIMISED FOR DIGITAL SCHOLARSHIP

Explore this collection more deeply through *Gale Digital Scholar Lab*—a research experience that removes key barriers of entry into digital scholarship and enables researchers of all levels to quickly build corpora of analysis-ready text data sourced from Gale's unrivalled digital collection of primary source material.

FEATURES AND TOOLS

Textual Analysis Tools—Identify and visualise patterns, trends, and relationships to explore content in new ways.

Subject Indexing-Easily find content and view key elements in the text.

Downloadable OCR-Keyword-search monographs, newspapers, and ephemera for a new level of access on all search results.

Image Viewer–Zoom, rotate, and reverse to create a custom view in full-screen mode.

Stand-Alone or Cross-Search Capabilities—Use the archive on its own or cross search with other primary source collections to reveal connections that foster deeper understanding.

Browse Titles–Provides a unique interface to browse through content instead of just searching for it.



