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APPENDIX III

ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF EUROPE

Table A

Country.	1939.	1946.			
	Total.	Total.	Native.	Refugee and Displaced.	Nationality of Refugee and Displaced.
Albania	200	300	50	250	Mainly Austrian and Yugoslav.
Austria	60,000(a)	15,000	7,000	8,000	73 per cent. Polish ; 11 per cent. Hungarian ; 6 per cent. Czech ; and 6 per cent. Roumanian.
Belgium	90,000	33,000	25,000	8,000	Mainly German, Austrian and Polish.
Bulgaria	50,000	45,000	45,000	—	—
Czechoslovakia	315,000(b)	65,000(c)	60,000(c)	5,000	Mainly Polish ; some Hungarian.
Denmark	7,000	5,500	5,500	—	—
Finland	2,000	1,800	1,800	—	—
France	320,000	180,000	160,000	20,000	Mainly German, Austrian and Polish.
Germany	215,000(d)	94,000	20,000	74,000	85 per cent. Polish ; 5 per cent. Hungarian ; 4 per cent. Lithuanian ; 3 per cent. Roumanian.
Greece	75,000	10,000	10,000	—	—
Holland	150,000	30,000	24,000	6,000	Over 80 per cent. German and Austrian.
Hungary	400,000(e)	200,000(f)	200,000(f)	—	—
Italy	56,000	46,000	30,000	16,000	75 per cent. Polish ; 7 per cent. Roumanian ; 5 per cent. Czech ; 5 per cent. Hungarian.
Luxemburg	3,500	500	500	—	—
Norway	2,000	1,000	750	250	Mostly German.
Poland	3,351,000	80,000(g)	80,000(g)	—	—
Roumania	850,000(h)	335,000(i)	320,000(i)	15,000	Mainly Polish.
Yugoslavia	75,000	11,000	11,000	—	—
TOTAL (Table A) ..	6,015,700	1,153,100	1,000,600	152,500	

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Table B

Country.	1939.	1946.			
	Total.*	Total.	Native.	Refugee and Displaced.	Nationality of Refugee and Displaced.
United Kingdom	340,000	350,000	300,000	50,000	90 per cent. German and Austrian.
Portugal	3,500	4,000	3,500	500	Various nationalities.
Soviet Union	3,550,000(j)	2,665,000	2,500,000	165,000	150,000 Polish; 15,000 Hungarian.
Spain	4,500	4,500	4,000	500	Various nationalities.
Sweden	7,500	19,500	7,500	12,000	Mainly Polish, German and Austrian.
Switzerland	25,000	28,500	18,000	10,500	Mainly Polish, German and Austrian.
TOTAL (Table B)	3,930,500	3,071,500	2,833,000	238,500	
TOTAL (Table A)	6,015,700	1,153,100	1,000,600	152,500	
TOTAL for Europe	9,946,200	4,224,600	3,833,600	391,000	

(a) In 1937 the Jewish population of Austria was approximately 192,000. By the outbreak of the war, the emigration of over 100,000, together with persecution and deportations had reduced the number to some 60,000.

(b) The figure refers to the Jewish population within pre-Munich boundaries, when the Jews of Czechoslovakia numbered about 360,000. By September, 1939, due mainly to emigration, the number had fallen to approximately 315,000.

(c) Does not include such Jewish survivors as have remained in the Carpatho-Ukraine, this territory now in the Soviet Union.

(d) According to the census of June, 1933, the Jewish population of Germany totalled 499,682. By September, 1939, the emigration of something over 200,000, persecution, and natural population decline had reduced the number to around 215,000.

(e) The figure refers to the Jewish population within pre-Munich boundaries.

(f) These figures do not include an estimated 15,000 prisoners of war now in the Soviet Union who are expected ultimately to be repatriated.

(g) These figures do not include an estimated 150,000 Polish Jews in the Soviet Union, to whom the option of repatriation has been made available.

(h) Inclusive of the Jewish population of Bessarabia and Bukovina, which are now in the Soviet Union.

(i) Does not include an estimated 40-45,000 survivors in Bessarabia and Bukovina. The pre-war Jewish population within present Roumanian boundaries was approximately 520,000. Included in the 1946 figure of 335,000 are 40,000 formerly residing in the two ceded provinces.

(j) Includes the 1939 Jewish population of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, estimated at about 250,000.

* The figures in this column include refugee as well as native Jews.